

Acceleration of Piston:-

$A =$ change in velocity w.r.t. time.

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$= \frac{dv}{d\theta} \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

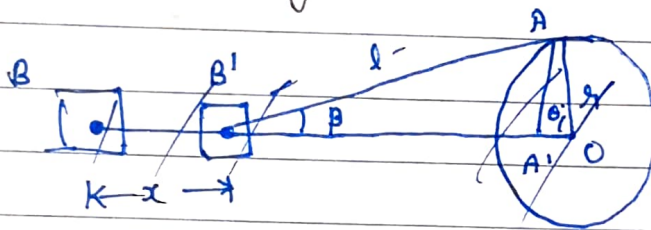
$$= \frac{d}{d\theta} \omega r \left(\sin\theta + \frac{\sin 2\theta}{2} \right) \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$= \omega r \left[\cos\theta + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sin 2\theta}{\sin\theta} \right] \omega$$

$$= \omega^2 r \left[\cos\theta + \frac{1}{2n} \cos 2\theta \right]$$

$$a = \omega^2 r \left[\cos\theta + \frac{\cos 2\theta}{n} \right]$$

Angular velocity & angular acceleration of connecting rod:-



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$\Delta AA'B$

$$\sin \beta = \frac{y}{l}$$

$$y = l \sin \beta$$

$$\Delta AA'O = \sin \theta = \frac{y}{r}$$

$$y = r \sin \theta$$

$$l \sin \beta = r \sin \theta$$

$$BB' = OB - OB'$$

$$x = (l+r) - (OA' + A'B')$$

$$x = (l+r) - (r \cos \theta + l \cos \beta)$$

$$x = (l+r) - r \cos \theta - l \cos \beta \quad (\because n = \frac{l}{r})$$

$$x = r + r - r \cos \theta - n r \cos \beta$$

$$x = r(2 - \cos \theta - n \cos \beta)$$

$$\sin \beta = \frac{n}{\mu} \sin \theta$$

$$\sin \beta = \frac{\sin \theta}{n} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$\cos \beta \frac{d\beta}{dt} = \frac{\cos \theta}{n} \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$\cos \beta \omega_c = \frac{\cos \theta}{n} \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$\cos \beta \omega_c = \frac{\cos \theta}{n} \omega$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{n^2}} \times \omega_c = \frac{\cos \theta}{n} \omega$$

$$\left\{ \cos \beta = \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{n^2}} \right.$$

$$\omega_c = \frac{\omega \cos \theta}{\frac{n}{n} \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \theta}}$$

$$\boxed{\omega_c = \frac{\omega \cos \theta}{\sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \theta}}}$$