

COMMUNALISM  
AND  
PARTITION OF INDIA

JUNE 2007							JULY 2007									
Sun	3	10	17	24	Sun	1	8	15	22	29	Sun	1	8	15	22	29
Mon	4	11	18	25	Mon	2	9	16	23	30	Mon	2	9	16	23	30
Tue	5	12	19	26	Tue	3	10	17	24	31	Tue	3	10	17	24	31
Wed	6	13	20	27	Wed	4	11	18	25		Wed	4	11	18	25	
Thu	7	14	21	28	Thu	5	12	19	26		Thu	5	12	19	26	
Fri	8	15	22	29	Fri	6	13	20	27		Fri	6	13	20	27	
Sat	9	16	23	30	Sat	7	14	21	28		Sat	7	14	21	28	

## Communal Politics and Partition of India

JUNE • MONDAY

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9:00  
 ⇒ Communal Politics was never the part of Indian Society. It was totally absent before British Govt.

11:00  
 ⇒ That is the reason when in 1857-18 struggle Hindus and Muslim came together. British Govt - realised these things and tried to divide them and create new India.

12:00  
 ⇒ Govt. was tried to ~~not~~ increase the differences between them but at the time of Bengal Division it came in light.

13:00  
 ⇒ Before this in 1909 Muslim League was formed in Dhaka.

14:00  
 Muslim League ⇒ In 1909 when it was created the Hindu was established (1885) and Hindu and Muslim both were taking

15:00  
 Part in Congress. When League came be set some purposes of the organisation -  
 1) to release the British's company Muslim.  
 2) the also demanded jobs for Muslim.

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JUNE • TUESDAY

APRIL 2007

Sun	1	8	15	22	29
Mon	2	9	16	23	30
Tue	3	10	17	24	
Wed	4	11	18	25	
Thu	5	12	19	26	
Fri	6	13	20	27	
Sat	7	14	21	28	

MAY 2007

Sun	6	13	20	27
Mon	7	14	21	28
Tue	1	8	15	22
Wed	2	9	16	23
Thu	3	10	17	24
Fri	4	11	18	25
Sat	5	12	19	26

10.00 => But still M. League was not so popular. In 1913 they changed some objectives. Now this League tried to show faithfulness towards crown.

11.00 => At 1916 M. Gandhi associated M. League and Congress. Till 1920 Communalism is not spreaded.

12.00 => At 1920 To stop the Beng. bang both came together because division was on the communal basis.

13.00 => M. League was working in welfare of Muslim so in the year 1915 Hindu Mahasabha which started in 1915 is also working in welfare of Hindus.

14.00 => After Non-Cooperation Movement there some communal riots took place for that Gandhi ji has take hunger strike for 21 days in 1924.

15.00 => Separate Electorate introduced by English govt. was also a fault of policy - divide and rule. They wanted to make actions weak on communal ground. It was extended about 1932.

Mon	5	12	19	26	Tue	3	10	17	24	31
Tue	6	13	20	27	Wed	4	11	18	25	
Wed	7	14	21	28	Thu	5	12	19	26	
Thu	8	15	22	29	Fri	6	13	20	27	
Fri	9	16	23	30	Sat	7	14	21	28	
Sat	10	17	24	31						

for the election of 1937 for election. ~~because~~ you got only 110. M. League got 487

11:00 => After this election M. League started to oppose the policies of Congress and British govt. which were not according to its objectives.

13:00 => When in time of world war in 1939 Congress resigned from National Assembly M. League celebrated.

14:00 => There differences were increased when on 23 march 1940 M. League also demanded for Lahore Aikhwah.

17:00 => League demanded Pakistan for Muslims. British govt. also supported this demand by supporting M. League.

18:00 Cabinet Mission -> In 1946 British govt. declared that now

the rule over India was going to an end and for this an interim govt. should be made by British India and principally states. Muslim League and Pakistan was not given in this mission.

NOTES

MAY 2007						
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Mon	2	9	16	23	30	Mon
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→) Because of this League started direct action in 16 August 1945, they started riots on the demand of Pakistan.

15:00) Finally on 20<sup>th</sup> february 1947 the prime minister of England declared that before June 1948 they would ~~to~~ gave India the freedom.

14:00) ⇒ Planning of Lord Mountbatten had given the proposal of 2 countries India and Pakistan and ~~Britain~~ on the cost of division was ~~to~~ given to the Indians.

17:00) Hence we see that Communalist started in the decade of 1920 and completed with the decade of 1940 and after division so many people of in the riots. This figure of Communalism was combined for some more years after independence.

NOTES