

07

APRIL • SATURDAY

मरम दल - ~~मरम दल~~

Thu	1	8	15	22
Fri	2	9	16	23
Sat	3	10	17	24

## Moderate, Extremist and Revolutionary

9.00

⇒ The Congress was working from 1885 to 1905 in very liberal manner but very soon they realise that if will be not beneficial because Britishers were not paying attention on him.

10.00

11.00

12.00

13.00

14.00

15.00

16.00

17.00

18.00

19.00

20.00

NOTES

⇒ So in Congress the conflict among the members started. Some of the members believed that it is not easy right to pray for some facilities to the Britishers.

⇒ So a segment of members separated by the liberal grp and gradually developed as Extremist or Garm Dal

⇒ After 1905 the no. of extremist increased in Congress. In Calcutta session in 1906 differences increased between them and increased a lot.

⇒ But in 1907 in Surat session both liberal or moderate Congress members became prominent and all the Garm Dal or extremist separated from Congress and started working independently.

08 Sunday

Sun	2	9	17	24
Mon	3	10	18	25
Tue	4	11	19	26
Wed	5	12	20	27
Thu	6	13	21	28
Fri	7	14	22	29

Wed	2	9	16	23	30
Thu	3	10	17	24	31
Fri	4	11	18	25	
Sat	5	12	19	26	

→ 3 main leaders of this thought were  
 → Lala Lajpat Ray, Vipin Chandra Pal  
 and Bal Ganga Dhar Tilak.

→ on the Bengal Vihayan movement  
 they appeal peoples to boycott  
 foreign goods, institutes and  
 services and by these efforts  
 they increased the speed of National  
 Movement.

→ Britishers were behind the separation  
 of "Maram and Garam" Dal or  
 their policy of Divide and Rule.  
 Because of this division Congress  
 became weak.

→ By the act of Morley - Minto act  
 1909 Britishers gave lollipop to  
 Moderate Congress leaders on the  
 name of some constitutional reforms.  
 In 1911 they taken the resolution of  
 Bengal Division.

→ but these reforms are just confusion  
 its moderate leaders because  
 Indian Secretary announced that  
 actual purpose of 1909 act is  
 to confuse liberal leaders, division  
 between Maram - Garam Dal etc.

NOTE

9.00 → Very soon Britishers arrested the  
~~leader~~ extremist leaders like  
 Lala Lajpat Ray in 1907 and send him  
 10.00 to Burma.

11.00 In 1908 arrested Bipin Chandra Pal

12.00 ⇒ Put the restrictions of on some  
 news papers and Editors were  
 13.00 send to the jail.

14.00 ⇒ These actions create more  
 unrest in the heart of people  
 15.00 and they started revolts.

16.00 Very soon this extremist revolution  
~~can~~ reflected in the movement  
 17.00 ~~take~~ led by revolutionaries.

18.00 Revolutionaries →

19.00 ⇒ A segment of people was  
 unsatisfied by the actions of  
 20.00 Congress. So they are saying  
 that we should adopt  
 some other way to make  
 21.00 solid difference ~~in~~ for Indians.

22.00 ⇒ Revo. never believed in the  
 theory of application and  
 23.00 denying ~~the~~ and breaking the

law they only believe to remove British rule by ~~some~~ the theory of tit for tat.

⇒ A lot of actions done by them.

⇒ In 1907 Khudiram Bose and Prafulla Chaki throw a bomb on a judge although he escaped.

⇒ In 1912 an attempt was happened to kill the Gov. Joun. Hardings.

⇒ Not only in India they active in out of India also. London, Paris, Berlin and North America became the centre of Revolutionaries in which Shyam ji Krishna Verma, Madam Bhika ji Kanya, Lala Hardoyal, ~~and others~~, were important.  
Ajit Singh

⇒ So many secret agencies were working for them like Anushilan samiti, Abhinav Bharat, Mitra Mela etc.

⇒ They believe on policy of destruction of govt. persons and institutions.

⇒ Gradual Movement (1913) was the result of this action. Lala Hardoyal establish

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APRIL • THURSDAY

FEBRUARY 2007					MARCH 2007				
Sun	4	11	18	25	Sun	4	11	18	25
Mon	5	12	19	26	Mon	5	12	19	26
Tue	6	13	20	27	Tue	6	13	20	27
Wed	7	14	21	28	Wed	7	14	21	28
Thu	1	8	15	22	Thu	1	8	15	22
Fri	2	9	16	23	Fri	2	9	16	23
Sat	3	10	17	24	Sat	3	10	17	24

Coader Party in San Francisco in 1913.

They fixed 21 Feb. 1915 for the revolt but due to some conspiracy this movement was failed but still this party was working in America with the help of Berlin Committee.

Although the Moderates, Extremists and Revolutionaries all have the same aim but its methodology was different to refuse the British rule. They all are ~~not~~ giving their contribution in National Movement by but not.

17.00