

INTEGRATION OF INDIAN STATES

Integration of Indian States

9.00
 => After independence, the biggest problem was to integrate the princely states. because according to the 1957 the princely states either joined India or Pakistan according to its mandate.

10.00
 => After independence these princely states started exploitation. In which Jammu and Kashmir, Hyderabad, Travancore and some states in Rajasthan 'exploitation'.

13.00
 15.00
 16.00
 => Vallabh bhai Patel was responsible for integrations. So because of his great efforts many princely states given their permission to come with India.

17.00
 18.00
 19.00
 => After independence only 3 states with those which has not given his concern. They are - Jammu and Kashmir, Hyderabad and Jammu & Kashmir.

20.00
 NOTES
 => After other than these states the India was also capture with Portugal. These states were free from

JULY 2007							AUGUST 2007						
Sun	1	8	15	22	29	Sun	5	12	19	26			
Mon	2	9	16	23	30	Mon	6	13	20	27			
Tue	3	10	17	24	31	Tue	7	14	21	28			
Wed	4	11	18	25	Wed	1	8	15	22	29			
Thu	5	12	19	26	Thu	2	9	16	23	30			
Fri	6	13	20	27	Fri	3	10	17	24	31			
Sat	7	14	21	28	Sat	4	11	18	25				

9:00 Indian Rule and Saadhu Patel have an important role to play in the problem.

10:00

11:00 Junagadh: This state was situated in princely state was geographically in India but his Nawab allied with British in 1947 to merge with Pakistan. But

14:00 → But most of people were Hindu want to get union with India.

15:00 → Pakistan accepted the proposal. The people of Junagadh started a movement against him and very soon the Nawab was away to Pakistan.

18:00 → Union of Junagadh Shah Nawaz Bhutto asked help from India. Indian Army entered in Junagadh.

20:00 → Finally in February 1948. Decreeing to which was in favour of Junagadh which was in favour of India.

NOTES
 Kashmir: Kashmir is in the between Pakistan and India. Mr. Sardar Patel (75%) were Muslim whereas 25% Hindus.

JULY • THURSDAY => Hausingh want to be a

9:00 discrepancy states - where as leader of National conference wanted to merge with India.

10:00

11:00 => Gandhi has not taken any step about Jammu and Kashmir. at first. Gandhi just want her to Jammu and Kashmir wanted => to take public opinion but Pakistan's & planning was something else.

14:00

15:00 => On 2nd October Pakistan attacked on Kashmir and proceed towards Srinagar. The army of Rajee Hausingh were not enough for Pakistan so they asked help from India.

17:00

18:00 => Pt. Nehru was not against to Public opinion. Sardar Patel and Bhobha Jhulla were interested to merge the I & K into India.

19:00

20:00 => Rajee Hausingh became sneaky so on 23rd Oct. Indian army breached in Srinagar and recapture the areas by defeating Pakistan.

NOTES

=> After defeating this the worst way that can be used so Pt. Nehru asked UNO to interfere. But this

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						Sat	5	12	19	26	

proved a big mistake of India in the matter of NO has taken interest in the matter and has been between India and Pakistan other than Kashmir Problem.

At last on 31st Dec. 1948 India and Pakistan both were ready for the ceasefire which is still continued.

~~Hyderabad~~ Hyderabad → It was the biggest and also ~~best~~ ^{best} illuminated by Indian territory.

→ It was not ready to merge in India withery wanted to be as a free state.
→ Pakistan was not ready for that because it could be a problem for India.

→ But beside the Hyderabad movement were started. Congress in Hyderabad lead this movement and very soon Nizam started suppression over people.

→ Till June 1948 Patel wrote Nehru to take initiative. At last on 13 September 1948 Indian Army entered in Hyderabad and Nizam was surrendered.
Date creation of States was started in

07

JULY • SATURDAY

August 1947 and entered

Completed within a year.

10.00 Pondicherry and Goa → Pondicherry was ruled by

France and Goa by Portuguese.

12.00 → Public of Both region were integrated to come with Andia but those countries are not leaving the area

14.00 → After a long conversation Pondicherry was became free from France but, Portuguese were not ready to leave Goa.

15.00 → India and Britain were supporting Goa on this matter.

18.00 → People of Goa started a liberation movement. Similarly Govt. was also suppressing them.

19.00 → At last on 17 Dec. 1961 P. N. Nehru decided army to invade ~~Goa~~

20.00

20.00 → Governor General summoned without

fighting part of Andia.

They this way almost 14 years had taken but Now Andia was completely integrated.

NOTES

MAY 2007							JUNE 2007						
Sun	6	13	20	27	Sun	3	10	17	24				
Mon	7	14	21	28	Mon	4	11	18	25				
Tue	1	8	15	22	Tue	5	12	19	26				
Wed	2	9	16	23	Wed	6	13	20	27				
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Sat	5	12	19	26	Sat	2	9	16	23				