

1999

JANUARY
FRIDAY



Tughlaq - Dynasty - (1320-1398)

Giyasuddin Tughlaq finished the Dynasty and started Tughlaq Dynasty in 1320 and became the Sultan of Delhi Sultanate.

→ Giyasuddin Tughlaq was busy to maintain the peace and settlement in entire region.

→ He has also introduced some economic reformation to remove the crisis.

→ But in an accident he died and Ulug Khan (Taimur Khan) became the Sultan named as Mohammad Tughlaq.

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JANUARY
SATURDAY

Muhammad Tughlaq
(1325 - 1351)

→ M. T. was a most debatable character of the history. Some historians also recognised him as a mad sultan.

⇒ He is known for his specific plannings which were not completed and failed also.

Important ~~Plannings~~ Plannings :-

3 Sunday 1) Increase of Tax on Doab region

2) Change in Capitals

3) Symbolic coins

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4) Khurasan War

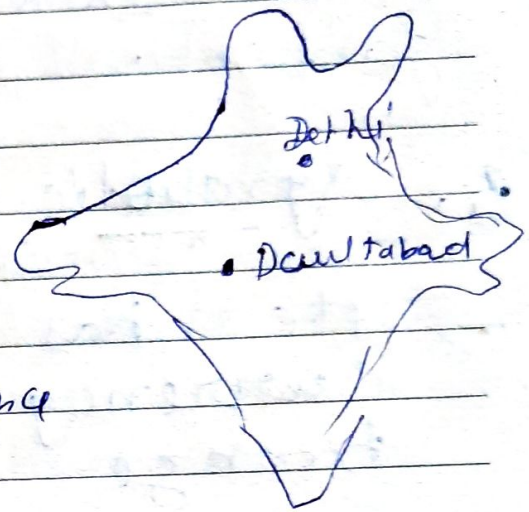
5) Karachil Invasion.

1) Change in Capital →

Reason (i) Centre of region

(ii) Revolts in south

(iii) Expand the muslim culture in south also to influence the people.



Impact - → ^{major no. of} ~~The~~ people of Delhi including ulemas and ~~was~~ shekhs also moved towards Tugalaqbad.

→ Amirs, Ulemas and Residents did not forget the prestige and pleasure of Delhi so they became unsatisfied with this decisions.

→ So atleast M.T. again ~~was~~ ordered people to go back



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to Delhi - 8

Result - In this process lot of people lost their lives and this planning of M. T. failed.

a. Symbolic & currency →

→ He has started the symbolic currency made by copper and bronze instead of silver.

→ But the people started to make the currency in their houses ~~so that~~ and started cheating the government.

→ Very soon he had to take back this planning and also give people a big amount of silver in exchange.

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impact → The excess load
~~was~~ ~~was~~ on sultana
treasure.

3. Khurasan War - Khurasan was a
region in Iran ruled
by Abu Saiyad.

⇒ M. T. made a big army^{for attack.} with
other friends of middle east
and egypt the planning was
about the attack on Khurasan.

⇒ But due to some political
reasons the war was not
happened. Now the big army
of M. T. was of no use.

4. Karachil War → M. T. used
his big army
to attack on Karachil which
was in ~~the~~ Himalayan region.

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→ But in this war although M. T. and his army got victory but this was of no use. With great difficult war army faced so many problems and his this planning was also not succeeded.

5. Planning of increase of Tax in Doab.

→ Doab was the most fertile land of his region.

→ Due to weak economy, he imposed $\frac{1}{3}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ of the crop, which was not too high because of production.

→ but in the same year the draught was held in the same year.

⇒ Soldiers taken the tax with equality so farmers burnt their crops.

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This was the last jailed
planning of M.T.

Review → M.T. was not a mad
Sultan. His ~~plannings~~ ^{plannings}
are not ~~plannings~~ ^{wrong} but the execution
of these ~~plannings~~ ^{plannings} were not
done properly. That's why he
was said as a "mad Sultan" which
was not ~~actually~~ ^{actually} true.